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# CSCI 493.66 Unix tools

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**with emphasis on string algorithms and Bioinformatics**

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## Teaching staff

Saad Mneimneh, **HN 1090F**

Office hours: **Wed 2-4 or by appointment**

## Textbook

Understanding Unix/Linux programming, Bruce Molay

## Lectures

Lecture 1: Introducing the course

Lecture 2: Standard and terminal Input/Output with *more*

Lecture 3: *more* and tty Examples in C, C++, and Perl

Lecture 4: *who* and utmp Raw data with C/C++ structs, [structure alignment/padding](#), C/C++ structs in Perl

Lecture 5: Online sampling of words, exercise: better who (convert time), writing cp (read and write files)

Lecture 6: Directories and files using *ls*

Lecture 7: More on *ls*, file permissions and special bits, *stat*, *passwd* struct, *getpwuid* and *getgrgid*

Lecture 8: Sorting with priority queues, *grep* and regular expressions

Lecture 9: String matching with DFAs (first 2 pages of [this](#)), matching regular expressions with NFAs, [online material](#)

Lecture 10: String matching with suffix trees, [here](#)

Lecture 11: String alignment with dynamic programming, [here](#)

Lecture 12: *pwd*, inodes and the Unix file system, file system functions

Lecture 13: Disk files and Device files, *fnctl*, *open* and *creat* flags, atomic system calls

Lecture 14: Controlling terminal device settings, *termios* struct, *tcgetattr* and *tcsetattr*

Lecture 15: Curses library, signals, alarms and signal handlers

Lecture 16: Better signaling, periodic timers, sigaction, atomic and re-entrant functions

Lecture 17: Putting 15 and 16 together in an example, asynchronous input using O\_ASYNC flag and *aioread* with SIGIO

Lecture 18: Creating processes with *fork*, *execvp*, and *wait*

Lecture 19: Z algorithm [here](#) (chapter 1), periodic strings, tandem repeats, compression

Lecture 20: Maximal repeats with suffix trees, [here](#)

Lecture 21: [a suffix tree library](#), [reference](#)

Lecture 22: String folding, [here](#)

Lecture 23: Project discussions

Lecture 24 (and on): open

## Grading policy

Homework 50%

Final Project 40%

Report 10%

## Homework

[Homework 1](#) Due 02/19/09 [more.cc](#), [sampler.h](#), [sampler.cc](#), [sampler2.cc](#), [more.pl](#) (a basic more in perl)

[Homework 2](#) Due 02/26/09 [who\\_std.c](#), [who\\_sys.c](#), [note](#), [who.cc](#) (sorted by time), [who.pl](#), [ls.cc](#)

[Homework 3](#) [perl NFA](#) Due 03/12/09 [regexp.h](#), [regexprun.h](#) (run NFA), [regexp.cc](#) (build NFA, missing additions of dots and !), [regexp.pl](#) (missing in2post and build NFA), command line options not implemented for both, [align.cc](#), [align.pl](#), [note](#)

[Homework 4](#) Due 04/02/09 [pwd.cc](#), [pwd.pl](#), [msg.c](#), [note](#), [lock.cc](#), [note](#)

[Homework 5](#)

**Projects**

[Looking for patterns with regular expressions that make mistakes](#)

[Finding exact/approximate tandem repeats using heuristic string compression](#)

[Suggesting webpages using uniform online sampling of text](#)

[Heuristic primer selection using alignment and folding](#)

**Learning goals**

This course satisfies the following learning goals set by the department: 1b, 2a, 2b, 2c, 3a, 4. It also fulfills credits for the Bioinformatics concentration.